

Exercise – 1

Level – I (30 sec each)

○ Complete the following sentences using an appropriate active or passive verb form.

1. Maryby Alice.
 - a) loves
 - b) is loved
 - c) is being loved
2. The masonthe wall.
 - a) is building
 - b) is being built
 - c) is built
3. The gateby the peon.
 - a) opens
 - b) was opened
 - c) has opened
4. The wounded manby the boys.
 - a) helps
 - b) helped
 - c) was helped
 - d) is helped
5. The workin two weeks.
 - a) will finish
 - b) will be finished
 - c) will be finishing
6. By whom?
 - a) did this
 - b) was this done
 - c) has this done
7. Why was such a letterby your father?
 - a) wrote
 - b) written
 - c) had written
8. Shea check.
 - a) handed
 - b) was handed
 - c) had handed

9. A thunderstorm oftenmilk sour.
- a) is turned
 - b) turns
 - c) is turning

Answers – Exercise – 1

1. B, 2. A 3. B 4. C 5. B 6. B 7. B 8. B 9. B

Exercise – 2

Level – 2 (30 sec each)

○ Choose the sentence with the correct form of voice.

1. He had written a poem.

- A. A poem has been written by him.
- B. A poem had been written by him.
- C. A poem had written by him.
- D. A poem has written by him.

2. He stole the watch.

- A. That watch stole by him.
- B. That watch stolen by him.
- C. That watch had stolen by him.
- D. That watch was stolen by him.

3. After driving professor Kumar to the museum she dropped him at his hotel.

- A. After being driven to the museum, Professor Kumar was dropped at his hotel
- B. After she was driven Professor Kumar to the museum she had dropped him at his hotel.
- C. Professor Kumar was being driven dropped at his hotel.
- D. After she had driven Professor Kumar to the museum she had dropped him at his hotel.

4. My friends are watching the match.

- A. The match is being watched by my friends.
- B. The match is watched by my friends.
- C. The match had being watched by my friends.
- D. The match has being watched by my friends.

5. The police caught the culprit.

- A. The culprit caught be the police.

- B. The culprit was caught by the police.
- C. The culprit had caught be the police.
- D. The culprit were caught be the police.

6. **Do you imitate others?**

- A. Are others being imitated by you?
- B. Were others being imitated by you?
- C. Are others imitated by you?
- D. Have others being imitated by you?

7. **They have built a perfect dam across the river.**

- A. A perfect dam has been built by them across the river.
- B. Across the river was a perfect dam.
- C. Across the river a perfect dam was built.
- D. A perfect dam should have been built by them.

8. **They are not playing the game.**

- A. The game has not being played by them.
- B. The game is being not played by them.
- C. The game is not being played by them.
- D. The game has being not played by them.

9. **Who is creating this mess?**

- A. Who has been created this mess?
- B. By whom has this mess been created?
- C. By whom this mess is being created?
- D. By whom is this mess being created?

10. **Someone has stolen his book.**

- A. His book has stolen.
- B. His book is been stolen.
- C. His book has been stolen.
- D. His book is stolen.

11. **My father loves me**

- A. I was loved by my father.
- B. I am loved by my father.
- C. I were loved by my father.
- D. I loved my father.

12. **I remember my sister taking me to the museum.**

- A. I remember being taken to the museum by my sister.
- B. I remember taken to the museum by my sister.
- C. I remember I was taken to the museum by my sister.

D. I remember myself being taken to the museum by my sister.

13. Darjeeling grows tea.

- A. Let the tea be grown in Darjeeling.
- B. Tea is being grown in Darjeeling.
- C. Tea grows in Darjeeling.
- D. Tea is grown in Darjeeling.

14. They greet me cheerfully every morning.

- A. I am being greeted cheerfully by them every morning.
- B. Cheerful greeting is done by them every morning to me.
- C. Every morning I was greeted cheerfully.
- D. I am greeted cheerfully by them every morning.

15. Irfan will pass the message.

- A. The message will pass by Irfan.
- B. The message will be passed by Irfan.
- C. The message would be passed by Irfan.
- D. The message will be passed by Irfan.

Answers – Exercise – 2

1. B 2. D 3. A 4. A 5. B 6. C 7. A 8. C 9. D 10. C 11. B 12. A
13. D 14. B 15. D

Exercise – 3

Level – 3 (30 sec each)

○ Choose the correct option with the correct voice.

1. There is no book to read.

- A. To read there is no book.
- B. There is no book to read.
- C. There is no book to be read.
- D. To be read there is no book.

2. You need to clean your shoes properly.

- A. Your shoes need to be cleaned properly.
- B. Your shoes are needed to clean properly.
- C. You are needed to clean your shoes properly.
- D. Your shoes are needed by you to clean properly.

3. Bring the bottle of juice.

- A. Let bottle of juice be brought.
- B. Let a bottle of juice be brought.
- C. Let a bottle of juice brought.
- D. Let a bottle of juice be bring.

4. **There is nothing to do.**

- A. There is nothing to do.
- B. There is nothing to be done.
- C. There is nothing to done.
- D. There was nothing to be done.

5. **She spoke to the official on duty.**

- A. The official was spoken to by her on duty.
- B. The official on duty was spoken to by her.
- C. She was spoken to by the official on duty.
- D. She was the official to be spoken to on duty.

6. **Nobody can catch him.**

- A. He could not cought.
- B. He cannot be caught.
- C. He cannot caught.
- D. He could not be caught.

7. **Switch on the cooler.**

- A. Let the cooler be switched on.
- B. Switch on the cooler please.
- C. Let cooler be switch on.
- D. Let cooler be switched on.

8. **Please give me a pen.**

- A. You are requested to give me a pen.
- B. You are ought to give me a pen.
- C. You are ordered to give me a pen.
- D. You are requested to give me pen.

9. **Did he buy a car?**

- A. Were a car bought by him.
- B. Did a car bought by him.
- C. Did car bought by him.
- D. Was a car bought by him.

10. **He is said to be very rich.**

- A. People say it is very rich.
- B. He said he is very rich.

- C. He said it is very rich.
- D. People say he is very rich.

11. He can speak French.

- A. French could be spoken by him.
- B. French can be spoken by him.
- C. French can spoken by him.
- D. French can be spoke by him.

12. It is time to do our business.

- A. It is time to our business to be done.
- B. It is time for our business to be done.
- C. It is time for our business be done.
- D. It is time our business to be done.

13. I must help him.

- A. He must be helped by me.
- B. I must held him.
- C. He must helped by me.
- D. He must get help from me.

14. You can play with these kittens quite safely.

- A. These kittens can be played with quite safely.
- B. These kittens can play with you quite safely.
- C. These kittens can played with quite safely.
- D. These kittens can be played with you quite safely.

15. The invigilator was reading out the instructions.

- A. The instructions were read by the invigilator.
- B. The instructions were being read out by the invigilator.
- C. The instructions had been read out by the invigilator.
- D. The instructions had been read by the invigilator.

Answers – Exercise–3

1. C 2. A 3. B 4. B 5. B 6. B 7. A 8. A 9. D 10. D 11. B 12. B
13. A 14. A 15. B

Exercise – 4

Level – 3 (30 sec each)

○ State whether the following sentences are in the active or passive voice.

1. I was shocked by the news.

2. His generosity surprised me.
3. I have my breakfast at 8.30.
4. I want to become a scientist.
5. The stones were being thrown by the boys.
6. The spider was killed by the boy.
7. My purse has been stolen.
8. The injured man was taken to the hospital.
9. I was watching TV.
10. The mouse was being chased by the cat.
11. The master punished the boy.
12. The trainer was breaking in the pony.
13. A cobbler mends shoes.
14. Tables and chairs are made by carpenters.
15. We are impressed with your performance.
16. Her performance enthralled the audience.
17. He sells newspapers at railway stations.
18. She earns 600 dollars a week.

Answers – Exercise – 4

1. was shocked – passive voice – simple past tense
2. surprised – active voice – simple past tense
3. have – active voice – simple present tense
4. want – active voice – simple present tense
5. were being thrown – passive voice – past continuous tense
6. was killed – passive voice – simple past tense
7. has been stolen – passive voice – present perfect tense
8. was taken – passive voice – simple past tense
9. was watching – active voice – past continuous tense
10. was being chased – passive voice – past continuous tense
11. punished – active voice – simple past tense
12. was breaking in – active voice – past continuous tense
13. mends – active voice – simple present tense
14. are made – passive voice – simple present tense
15. are impressed – passive voice – simple present tense
16. enthralled – simple past tense – active voice
17. sells – active voice – simple present tense.
18. earns – active voice – simple present tense

Exercise – 5
Level – 3 (30 sec each)

○ Sentences are given in the active voice. Change them into the passive voice.

1. I write short stories.
2. All children watch cartoon programs.
3. He helps his wife.
4. Masons build houses.
5. I am writing a story.
6. They are planting flowers in the garden.
7. The boys are making a toy car.
8. The washer man is washing the clothes.
9. The goat is eating the leaves.
10. She is singing a song.
11. I have finished the job.
12. Raju has broken another window.
13. I have written six letters.
14. Have you received the parcel?

Answers – Exercise - 5

1. Short stories are written by me.
2. Cartoon programs are watched by all children.
3. His wife is helped by him.
4. Houses are built by masons.
5. A story is being written by me.
6. Flowers are being planted in the garden (by them).
7. A toy car is being made by the boys.
8. The clothes are being washed by the washer man.
9. The leaves are being eaten by the goat.
10. A song is being sung by her.
11. The job has been finished by me.
12. Another window has been broken by Raju.
13. Six letters have been written by me.
14. Has the parcel been received by you?

Exercise – 6

Level – 3 (30 sec each)

○ Change of Voice.

1. Sahil sharma makes tea.

- A. Tea is made by Sahil sharma.
- B. Tea is made by the Sahil sharma.
- C. Tea was made by Sahil sharma.
- D. Tea has made by Sahil sharma.

2. We hate him.

- A. He has hated by us.
- B. He is hated by us.
- C. He was hated by us.
- D. He will hated by us.

3. Savita does not like me.

- A. I am not like by Savita.
- B. I am not liked by Savita.
- C. I was not liked by Savita.
- D. I were not liked by Savita.

4. He is making a film.

- A. A film is made by him.
- B. A film had being made by him.
- C. A film is being made by him.
- D. A film has being made by him.

5. Shivu is singing a song.

- A. A song has been being sung by Shivu.
- B. A song is sung by Shivu.
- C. A song has being sung by Shivu.
- D. A song is being sung by Shivu.

6. My mother is cooking food.

- A. Food is being cooked by my mother.
- B. Food has been cooked by my mother.
- C. Food was being cooked by my mother.
- D. Food is being cook by my mother.

7. They are not playing the game.

- A. The game has not being played by them.
- B. The game is not being played by them.
- C. The game is being not played by them.

D. The game has being not played by them.

8. My father has solved this matter.

A. This matter have been solved by my father.

B. This matter is solved by my father.

C. This matter has been solved by my father.

D. This matter had been solved by my father.

9. Priyanka has written these notes.

A. These notes are written by Priyanka.

B. These notes has been written by Priyanka.

C. These notes have been written by Priyanka.

D. These notes had been written by Priyanka.

10. Someone has stolen his book.

A. His book is been stolen.

B. His book has been stolen.

C. His book is stolen.

D. His book has stolen.

11. I have given him a perfume.

A. A perfume have been given to him by me.

B. A perfume has been given to him by me.

C. A perfume had been given to him by me.

D. A perfume was given to him by me.

12. Sahil spoke the lie.

A. The lie was spoke by Sahil.

B. The lie spoken by Sahil.

C. Lie was spoken by Sahil.

D. The lie was spoken by Sahil.

13. Thief killed him.

A. He waskill by the thief.

B. He killed by the thief.

C. He was killed by the thief.

D. He was killed.

14. He was writing a love letter.

A. A love letter had being written by him.

B. A love letter being written by him.

C. A love letter was written by him.

D. A love letter was being written by him.

15. The farmer was ploughing the fields.

A. The fields was being ploughed by the farmer.

B. The fields were being ploughed by the farmer.

- C. The fields were ploughed by the farmer.
- D. The fields were being ploughed by farmer.

16. Sita was reading the Gita.

- A. The Gita was being read by Sita.
- B. The Gita were being read by Sita.
- C. Gita was being read by Sita.
- D. The Gita was read by Sita.

Answers – Exercise – 6

1. A 2. B 3. B 4. C 5. D 6. A 7. B 8. C 9. C 10. B 11. B 12. D
13. C 14. D 15. B 16. A

Exercise – 7

Level – 3 (30 sec each)

○ Fill in the blanks with suitable active and passive verb forms.

1. This house ----- in 1970 by my grandfather.

- a) Built
- b) Was built
- c) Was build
- d) Has built

2. The robbers ----- by the police.

- a) Have arrested
- b) Have been arrested
- c) Was arrested
- d) Had arrested

3. We ----- for the examination.

- a) Have preparing
- b) Are preparing
- c) Had preparing
- d) Have been prepared

4. It ----- since yesterday.

- a) Is raining
- b) Has been raining
- c) Have been raining
- d) Was raining

5. I ----- for five hours.
- a) Have been working
 - b) Has been working
 - c) Was working
 - d) Am working
6. The students ----- to submit their reports by the end of this week.
- a) Have asked
 - b) Are asked
 - c) Has asked
 - d) Are asking
7. She ----- for a while.
- a) Are ailing
 - b) Is ailing
 - c) Has been ailing
 - d) Have been ailing
8. The teacher ----- the student for lying.
- a) Has been punished
 - b) Punished
 - c) Is punished
 - d) Was punished
9. I ----- to become a successful writer.
- a) Have always wanted
 - b) Am always wanted
 - c) Was always wanted
 - d) Am always wanting
10. The inmates of the juvenile home ----- well by their caretakers.
- a) Were not being treated
 - b) Were not treating
 - c) Have not being treated
 - d) Was not being treated
11. As the patient could not walk he ----- home in a wheel chair.
- a) Has carried
 - b) Has been carried

- c) Was carried
- d) Was carrying

12. The injured ----- to the hospital in an ambulance.

- a) Were taking
- b) was taking
- c) Were taken
- d) Have taken

Answers – Exercise – 7

1. B 2. B 3. B 4. B 5. A 6. B 7. C 8. B 9. A 10. A 11. C 12. C

Exercise – 8

Level – 4 (45 sec each)

○ Directions: In each of the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active or Passive voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive or Active voice.

1. The teacher punished the boys who had not done their homework.

- A. The boys who had not done their homework were punished by the teacher.
- B. The boys who had not done their homework were being punished by the teacher.
- C. The boys who had not done their homework had been punished by the teacher.
- D. The boys were punished by their teacher who had not done their homework.

2. People claim to have seen the suspect in several cities.

- A. The suspect is claimed to have been seen by people in several cities.
- B. The suspect was seen by people in several cities.
- C. The suspect is being seen in several cities.
- D. The suspect has been seen by the people in several cities.

3. I will have finished this work by tomorrow.

- A. This work will finished tomorrow.
- B. This work will have been finished by tomorrow.
- C. This work will have been finished tomorrow.
- D. This work will be finished by tomorrow.

4. Somebody told me that there had been an explosion in the town hall.

- A. I was informed that there was an explosion in the town hall.
- B. I was told by somebody that there had been an explosion in the town hall.

- C. I was told by somebody about the explosion in the town hall.
- D. I was told about the explosion in the town hall.

5. We hope that we shall win the match.

- A. It is hoped that the match will be won by us.
- B. Winning the match is hoped by us.
- C. The match is hoped to be won.
- D. Match winning is our hope.

6. Why teaches you English?

- A. English is taught by whom?
- B. By whom will you taught English?
- C. By whom were you taught English?
- D. By whom are you taught English?

7. Why do you waste time?

- A. Why has time been wasted by you?
- B. Why is time being wasted by you?
- C. Why is time wasted by you?
- D. Why is time been wasted by you?

8. A lion may be helped even by a little mouse.

- A. A little mouse can even help a lion.
- B. Even a little mouse ought to help a lion.
- C. A little mouse may even help a lion.
- D. Even a little mouse may help a lion.

9. I saw him leaving the house.

- A. Leaving the house he was seen by me.
- B. He was seen leaving the house by me.
- C. He had been seen leaving the house.
- D. He was seen to be leaving the house.

10. The clown was being laughed at by them.

- A. They laughed at the clown.
- B. The clown was laughed at by them.
- C. They were laughing at the clown.
- D. They were laughing on the clown.

11. I know him.

- A. He has been known by me.
- B. He is known to me.
- C. He is known by me.
- D. He was known to me.

12. The residents celebrated Independence Day.

- A. The Independence Day has been celebrated by the residents.
- B. Celebration of Independence Day was done by the residents.
- C. The Independence Day is celebrated by the residents.
- D. The Independence Day was celebrated by the residents.

13. Please help me

- A. You are requested to help me.
- B. You have been requested to help me.
- C. You were requested to help me.
- D. You are being requested to help me.

14. Rain disrupted the last day's match between India and Sri Lanka.

- A. The last day's match between India and Sri Lanka was disrupted by rain.
- B. The last day's match between India and Sri Lanka were disrupted by rain.
- C. The last day's match of India and Sri Lanka was disrupted by rain.
- D. India and Sri Lanka's match of the last day was disrupted by rain.

15. You must look into this matter

- A. This matter should be looked into by you.
- B. This matter into looked by you.
- C. This matter has been looked into by you.
- D. This matter may be looked into by you.

16. Someone gave her a bull dog.

- A. She has been given a bull dog.
- B. She is being given a bull dog by someone.
- C. She was given a bull dog.
- D. A bull dog was given to her.

17. His pocket has been picked.

- A. Picked has been his pocket.
- B. Someone has picked his pocket.
- C. They have his pocket picked.
- D. Picking has been done to his pocket.

18. Get the box broken

- A. Get someone to break the box.
- B. They have broken the box.
- C. Have the broken box.
- D. Break the box.

19. Mona was writing a letter to her father

- A. A letter was being written by Mona to her father
- B. A letter was written by Mona to her father.
- C. A letter was written to her father by Mona.
- D. A letter has been written to her father.

Answers – Exercise – 6

1. A 2. A 3. B 4. B 5. A 6. D 7. C 8. D 9. B 10. C 11. B 12. D
13. A 14. A 15. A 16. D 17. B 18. A 19. A

Exercise – 9

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

O In the questions below the sentences have been given in Active/Passive voice. From the given alternatives, choose the one which best expresses the given sentence in Passive/Active voice.

1. A child could not have done this mischief.

- A. This mischief could not be done by a child.
- B. This mischief could not been done by a child.
- C. This mischief could not have been done by a child.
- D. This mischief a child could not have been done.

2. James Watt discovered the energy of steam.

- A. The energy of steam discovered James Watt.
- B. The energy of steam was discovered by James Watt.
- C. James Watt was discovered by the energy of steam.
- D. James Watt had discovered energy by the steam.

3. She makes cakes every Sunday.

- A. Every Sunday cakes made by her.
- B. Cakes are made by her every Sunday.
- C. Cakes make her every Sunday.
- D. Cakes were made by her every Sunday.

4. She spoke to the official on duty.

- A. The official on duty was spoken to by her
- B. The official was spoken to by her on duty.
- C. She was spoken to by the official on duty.
- D. She was the official to be spoken to on duty.

5. The doctor advised the patient not to eat rice.

- A. The patient was advised by the doctor not to eat rice.
- B. The patient was advised by the doctor that he should not eat rice.
- C. The patient was being advised by the doctor that he should not rice by the doctor.
- D. The patient has been advised not to eat rice by the doctor.

6. I cannot accept your offer.

- A. Your offer cannot be accepted by me.
- B. I cannot be accepted by your offer.
- C. The offer cannot be accepted by me.
- D. Your offer cannot be accepted.

7. You should open the wine about three hours before you use it.

- A. Wine should be opened about three hours before use.
- B. Wine should be opened by you three hours before use.
- C. Wine should be opened about three hours before you use it.
- D. Wine should be opened about three hours before it is used.

8. They will inform the police.

- A. The police will be informed by them.
- B. The police will inform them.
- C. The police are informed by them.
- D. Informed will be the police by them.

9. Could you buy some stamps for me?

- A. Stamps should be bought.
- B. You are requested to buy some stamps.
- C. You are ordered to buy some stamps.
- D. Stamps could be bought.

10. They will inform the police.

- A. The police will be informed by them.
- B. The police will inform them.
- C. The police are informed by them.
- D. Informed will be the police by them.

Answers – Exercise – 9

1. C 2. B 3. B 4. A 5. A 6. A 7. D 8. A 9. B 10. A

Exercise – 10

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

○ Change the voice in the sentence:

1. Our task had been completed before sunset.

- A. We completed our task before sunset.
- B. We have completed our task before sunset.
- C. We complete our task before sunset.
- D. We had completed our task before sunset.

2. **The boy laughed at the beggar.**

- A. The beggar was laughed by the boy.
- B. The beggar was being laughed by the boy.
- C. The beggar was being laughed at by the boy.
- D. The beggar was laughed at by the boy.

3. **The boys were playing Cricket.**

- A. Cricket had been played by the boys.
- B. Cricket has been played by the boys.
- C. Cricket was played by the boys.
- D. Cricket was being played by the boys.

4. **They drew a circle in the morning.**

- A. A circle was being drawn by them in the morning.
- B. A circle was drawn by them in the morning.
- C. In the morning a circle have been drawn by them.
- D. A circle has been drawing since morning.

5. **They will demolish the entire block.**

- A. The entire block is being demolished.
- B. The block may be demolished entirely.
- C. The entire block will have to be demolished by the
- D. The entire block will be demolished.

6. **The burglar destroyed several items in the room. Even the carpet has been torn.**

- A. Several items destroyed in the room by the burglar. Even the carpet he has torn.
- B. Several items in the room were destroyed by the burglar. Even the carpet was torn.
- C. Including the carpet, several items in the room have been torn by the burglar.
- D. The burglar, being destroyed several items in the room, also carpet has torn.

7. **We must respect the elders.**

- A. The elders deserve respect from us.
- B. The elders must be respected.
- C. The elders must be respected by us.
- D. Respect the elders we must.

8. **We have warned you.**

- A. You have been warned.
- B. We have you warned.
- C. Warned you have been.
- D. Have you been warned.

9. **Has anybody answered your question?**

- A. Your question has been answered?
- B. Anybody has answered your question?
- C. Has your question been answered?
- D. Have you answered your question?

10. **The shopkeeper lowered the prices.**

- A. The prices lowered by shopkeeper.
- B. The prices were lowered by shopkeeper.
- C. Down went prices.
- D. The shopkeeper got down the prices.

11. **The government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme in Jharkhand.**

- A. A massive tribal welfare programme is launched by the government in Jharkhand.
- B. A massive tribal welfare programme has been launched by the government in Jharkhand.
- C. Jharkhand government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.
- D. The government in Jharkhand has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.

12. **One must keep one's promises.**

- A. One's promises are kept.
- B. Ones promises must kept.
- C. Ones promises were kept.
- D. One's promises must be kept.

13. **The government has not approved the new drug for sale.**

- A. The government approval for the sale of the new drug has not been given.
- B. The new drug has not been approved for sale by the government.
- C. For the sale of the new drug we have not been given the approval.
- D. The new drug was not approved by the government.

14. **They have published all the details of the invention.**

- A. All the details of the invention have been published by them.
- B. The publication of the details of invention was done by them.
- C. All the details have been invented by the publishers.
- D. All the inventions have been detailed by them.

15. **The manager could not accept the union leader's proposals.**

- A. The union leader's proposals could not be accepted by the manager.
- B. The union leader's proposals were not accepted by the manager.
- C. The union leader's proposals will not be accepted by the manager.
- D. The union leader's proposals would not be accepted by the manager.

16. **Prepare yourself for the worst.**

- A. You be prepared for the worst.
- B. The worst should be prepared by yourself.
- C. Be prepared for the worst.
- D. For the worst, preparation should be made by you.

17. **He teaches us grammar.**

- A. Grammar was taught to us by him.
- B. We are taught grammar by him.
- C. Grammar will be taught to us by him.
- D. We were teached grammar by him.

18. **Please shut the door and go to sleep.**

- A. The door is to be shut and you are to go to sleep.
- B. Let the door to be shut and you be asleep.
- C. You are requested to shut the door and go to sleep.
- D. The door is to be shut and you are requested to sleep.

19. **It is impossible to do this.**

- A. Doing this is impossible.
- B. This is impossible to be done.
- C. This must not be done.
- D. This can't be done.

20. **We must take care of all living species on earth.**

- A. All living species on earth must be taken care of by us.
- B. All living species on earth must taken care of by us.
- C. All living species on Earth had been taken care of by us.
- D. All living species on earth will be taken care of by us.

Answers – Exercise - 10

1. D 2. D 3. D 4. A 5. D 6. B 7. B 8. A 9. C 10. B 11. B 12. D
13. B 14. A 15. A 16. C 17. B 18. C 19. B 20. A

Exercise – 11

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

O Choose the appropriate options to complete the sentences.

1. Most of the patient visits ---- to physician assistants in the recent years all around the world.

- A. have been made
- B. was made
- C. will have been made
- D. have made
- E. Make

2. These differences between two photographs ---- with the help of Photoshop.

- A. should remove
- B. must have removed
- C. have to remove
- D. could have been removed
- E. were able to remove

3. No clinical studies ---- in this child disease research so far.

- A. had completed
- B. will be completed

- C. have completed
- D. had to complete
- E. have been completed

4. The government ---- that the tasks ---- with great success.

- A. is confirming / maintained
- B. confirms / have been maintained
- C. was confirmed / have maintained
- D. will confirm / had been maintained
- E. confirmed / are maintaining

5. With this comprehensive international report, the country's position in the regional and global arena ---- with measurable criteria.

- A. is to identify
- B. identifies
- C. will be identified
- D. identified
- E. is going to identify

6. The critics ---- that the review ---- as a book in English and in many other languages.

- A. are said / could be published
- B. say / can be published
- C. will say / had been published
- D. said / may be published
- E. have said / should publish

7. New legislation ---- in congress but it ---- by many.

- A. was introduced / wasn't accepted
- B. introduced / didn't accept
- C. will be introduced / isn't accepted
- D. introduced / hadn't been accepted
- E. is introduced / won't accept

8. If you would like to know what ---- in the project so far, you ---- the full report at our website.

- A. has been completed / may be visited
- B. completed / will be found
- C. will be completed / should be found
- D. was completed / had been found
- E. has been completed / can find

9. These clothes ---- for daily use so you ---- them wherever you want.

- A. design / should be worn
- B. will be designed / must wear
- C. are designed / can wear
- D. were designed / could be worn
- E. designed / might be worn

10. A more developed model of this car ---- in the showroom soon.

- A. is going to show
- B. will be shown
- C. was shown
- D. has been shown
- E. had shown

Answers – Exercise – 11

1. A 2.D 3. E 4. B 5. C 6. B 7. A 8. E 9. C 10. B

Exercise – 12

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

O Choose the appropriate options to complete the sentences.

1. Epilepsy ---- to be caused by poor air, which ---- to be carried by the veins to the brain.

- A. is believed / thought
- B. believes / is thought
- C. was believed / was thought
- D. is believing / is thinking
- E. will be believed / has thought

2. The Wii, which is a video game console ---- by Nintendo ---- on November 19, 2006.

- A. made / was released
- B. is made / was released
- C. was made / will release
- D. makes / released
- E. made / released

3. He ---- his first collection of poems in the early eighties and since that time he ---- by critics and public.

- A. publishes / praised
- B. published / has been praised
- C. publishes / has praised
- D. was published / was praised
- E. will publish / will be praised

4. We can very confidently predict that if more of the forests ----, there ---- erosion

- A. are cut / will be
- B. cut / is
- C. will cut / was
- D. have been cut / used to be
- E. was cut / will be

5. **The poor bird ---- and all its efforts to escape from the trap ---- in vain.**
- A. has been captured / had been
 - B. captures / were
 - C. had been captured / was
 - D. will capture / are
 - E. had been captured / were
6. **To have a clear image, stars ---- with a telescope.**
- A. must be observe
 - B. had better observe
 - C. should be observed
 - D. had to observe
 - E. could have been observed
7. **It ---- that his music ---- thousands of people in the next years.**
- A. was thought / will influence
 - B. thinks / is influencing
 - C. is thought / will influence
 - D. will be thought / influences
 - E. thought / influenced
8. **Archaeologists ---- today that the pyramid of an ancient Egyptian pharaoh ---- after being buried for generations.**
- A. announced / had rediscovered
 - B. announces / is rediscovered
 - C. are announced / was rediscovered
 - D. will announce / rediscovers
 - E. have announced / has been rediscovered
9. **A Malawi woman who ---- with HIV five years ago ---- a baby now.**
- A. is facing / expects
 - B. is faced / was expected
 - C. was faced / is expecting
 - D. faces / expected
 - E. faced / will be expected
10. **Anne Frank: *The Diary of a Young Girl* ---- an international bestseller that ---- into more than 50 languages.**
- A. is / has been translated
 - B. had been / is translated
 - C. is / has translated
 - D. will be / translated
 - E. was / will translate

Exercise – Answers – 12

1. C 2. A 3. B 4. A 5. E 6. C 7. C 8. E 9. C 10. A

Exercise – 13

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

in these questions, the sentences have been given in Active/Passive Voice. From the given alternatives, choose the one which best expresses the given sentence in Passive/ Active.

1. They first sun-dried the garbage for one to three days to bring down the moisture level.
 - (1) the moisture level was brought down by sun-drying the garbage for one to three days.
 - (2) One to three days of sun-drying brought down the moisture level of the garbage.
 - (3) The moisture level of the garbage came down when it was sun-dried for one to three days.
 - (4) The garbage was first sundried for one to three days to bring down the moisture level

2. Women like men to flatter them.
 - (1) Men are liked by women to flatter them.
 - (2) Women like that men should flatter them.
 - (3) Women like that men should flatter them.
 - (4) Women are liked to be flattered by men.

3. What one must do, one must do properly.
 - (1) What must be done, must be done properly.
 - (2) It must be done properly what one must do.
 - (3) It must be done what one must do properly.
 - (4) One must do properly what has to be done.

4. Look at the poll results-do they inspire hope?
 - (1) Let the poll results be looked is hope inspired by them?
 - (2) Let the poll results be looked at-has hope been inspired by them?
 - (3) Let the poll results be looked at-is hope being inspired by them?
 - (4) Let the poll results be looked at-is hope inspired by them?

5. is your duty to make tea at eleven O'clock
 - (1) You are asked to make tea at eleven O'clock.
 - (2) Your are required to make tea at eleven O'clock.
 - (3) You are supposed to make tea at eleven O'clock.
 - (4) Tea is to be made by you at eleven O'clock.

A sentence has been given in Active /Passive. Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested below, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/ Active Voice,

6. He was congratulated by his teacher on his brilliant success in the recent examination.
- (1) His teacher congratulated him on his brilliant success in the recent examination.
 - (2) His teacher congratulated him for his success in the examination.
 - (3) His teacher congratulated him on his success.
 - (4) His teacher congratulated him.
7. People speak English all over the world.
- (1) English is spoken all over the world.
 - (2) English was spoken all over the world.
 - (3) English was spoken by people.
 - (4) English is spoken by people.
8. Who gave you permission to enter?
- (1) By whom were you given permission to enter?
 - (2) By whom was you given permission to enter?
 - (3) By whom you were given permission to enter?
 - (4) By whom given you permission to enter?
9. The Principal has granted him a scholarship.
- (1) A scholarship has granted to him by the Principal.
 - (2) He has been granted a scholarship by the Principal.
 - (3) He has granted a scholarship by the Principal.
 - (4) A scholarship was granted to him by the Principal.
10. Before festivals the shops are thronged with men, women and children making various purchases.
- (a) During festivals people throng the shops.
 - (b) Men, women and children throng the shops before festivals making various purchases.
 - (c) Men, women and children make purchases during festivals.
 - (d) The shops are thronged by people making purchases.

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice. Out of, the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice.

11. The smugglers did not realise that their conversation was being recorded.
- (1) The smugglers did not realise that someone was recording their conversation.
 - (2) Someone did not realise that the smugglers were recording their conversation.
 - (3) Conversation was recorded when the smugglers did not realise.
 - (4) The smugglers recorded their conversation without realising.

12. The principal kept the staff members waiting
- (1) The staff members are kept waiting for the principal.
 - (2) The staff members were kept wailing by the principal.
 - (3) The staff members were waiting for the principal.
 - (4) The staff members were being kept waiting by the principal.
13. Who taught you grammar?
- (1) By whom you were taught grammar?
 - (2) By whom were you taught grammar?
 - (3) By whom was grammar you taught?
 - (4) By whom were grammar taught to you ?
 - (5)
14. The king gave him a reward.
- (1) He was given by the king a reward.
 - (2) He was given the reward by a king.
 - (3) He was given a reward by the king.
 - (4) A reward was given by him to the king.
15. He teaches us grammar.
- (1) Grammar was taught to us by him.
 - (2) We are taught grammar by him.
 - (3) We were teached grammar by him.
 - (4) Grammar will be teached to us by him.

Exercise – Answers – 13

- | | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 1. (4) | 2.(2) | 3.(1) | 4.(4) | 5. (3) | 6.(1) |
| 7.(1) | 8. (1) | 9.(2) | 10.(2) | 11. (1) | 12.(2) |
| 13.(2) | 14.(3) | 15.(2) | | | |

Exercise – 14

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In these questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active Voice.

1. Do you understand what I mean?
 - (1) What I mean....is that under stood by you
 - (2) Was what I mean understood by you ?
 - (3) Is what I mean understood by you?
 - (4) What I mean is understood by you?

2. Whom does he look for?
 - (1) He is looked after for whom?
 - (2) Who is looked after for him?
 - (3) Who is looked for by him ?
 - (4) He Is looked after by whom?

3. They say that you did that.
 - (1) You are told to do that
 - (2) You are advised to do that
 - (3) You did that said by them
 - (4) You are said to have done that

4. I am doing sums.
 - (1) Sums are done by me
 - (2) Sums are being done by me
 - (3) I must be doing the sums
 - (4) Sums must be done by me

5. The noise of the traffic kept me awake.
 - (1) I was kept awake by the noise of the traffic
 - (2) The traffic kept me awake by the noise
 - (3) I kept myself awake due to the noise of the traffic
 - (4) I remained awake by the noise of the traffic.

Exercise – Answers – 14

1. (3) 2.(3) 3.(4) 4.(2) 5.(1)

Exercise – 15

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, the following sentences have been given in Active/Passive voice. From the given alternatives, choose the one which best expresses the given sentence in Passive/Active voice.

1. We all know that there is only one God.
 - (1) We are all known that there is only one God.
 - (2) It is known to us all that there is only one God.
 - (3) We have all known that there is only one God.
 - (4) Only one God is known by us all.

2. The people elected him Mayor.
 - (1) Him was elected Mayor the people.
 - (2) He was elected Mayor by the people.
 - (3) Mayor is elected by the people.
 - (4) He is elected by the people Mayor.

3. Don't laugh at me.
 - (1) Let me be laughed at.
 - (2) Let me be not laughed at.
 - (3) I am laughed at.
 - (4) Let me be not laughed.

4. I saw him leaving the house.
 - (1) Leaving the house he was seen by me.
 - (2) He was seen leaving the house by me.
 - (3) He had been seen leaving the house.
 - (4) He was seen to be leaving the house.

5. Someone pulled the bull violently.
 - (1) The bull had been pulled violently by someone.
 - (2) The bull was to be pulled violently by someone,
 - (3) The bull had been pulled violently.
 - (4) The bull was pulled violently.

In the following questions the sentence have been given In Active/Passive voice From the given alternative choose the. one which best expresses **the given** sentence in Passive/Active voice.

6. This shirt cannot be worn by me any longer.
 - (1) I cannot wear this shirt any longer.
 - (2) Wearing of this shirt any longer is not possible.
 - (3) This shirt is too worn out to be worn any longer.
 - (4) This worn out shirt cannot be worn any longer.

7. A lion does not eat grass, however hungry he may be.
 - (1) Grass is not eaten by a lion, however hungry he may be.
 - (2) Grass is not being eaten by a lion, however hungry he may be.
 - (3) Grass is eaten not by a lion, however hungry he may be
 - (4) Grass is being not eaten by a lion, however hungry he maybe.

8. Someone saw him picking up a gun.

- (1) He was seen pick up a gunby someone.
- (2) He was seen picking up a gunby someone.
- (3) He was seen when he waspicking up a gun.
- (4) He was seen by someone picka gun.

9. He was obliged to resign.
- (1) He was made to resign.
 - (2) To resign was his obligation.
 - (3) Circumstances obliged him, to resign.
 - (4) Resignation obliged him.

10. Why did you not agree to my proposal?
- (1) Why was my proposal not agreed to?
 - (2) Why was my proposal not agreed by you?
 - (3) Why my proposal was not agreed to by you?
 - (4) Why was my proposal not agreed to by you?

In the following questions, the sentences have been given in Active/Passive voice. From the given alternatives, choose the one which best expresses the given sentence in Passive/Active voice.

11. It is time to take tea.
- (1) It was time that tea was taken
 - (2) It is time for tea to be taken
 - (3) It is time that tea should betaken
 - (4) It is time that tea had been taken
12. The members should adhere to all the decisions.
- (1) All the decisions should adhere to the members
 - (2) All the decisions adhered to the members
 - (3) All the decisions should be adhered to by the members
 - (4) All should adhere to the decisions of the members
13. His subordinates accused him of various offences.
- (1) They accused him of various offences
 - (2) It was accused by his subordinates that he had done various offences
 - (3) His subordinates accused tha the had done various offences
 - (4) He was accused of various offences by his subordinates
14. Has someone made all the necessary arrangements?
- (1) Has all the necessary arrangements been made by someone?

- (2) Have the necessary arrangements been all made by someone?
- (3) Have all the necessary arrangements been made by someone?
- (4) All the necessary arrangements have been made by one?

15. We will know the outcome of these experiments after six months.
- (1) The outcome of these experiments will be known after six months
 - (2) The outcome will be known of these experiments alter six months
 - (3) After six months, we will know the outcome of these experiments
 - (4) These experiments will have a known outcome after six months

Exercise – Answers – 15

- | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1.(2) | 2.(2) | 3.(2) | 4. (2) | 5.(4) | 6.(1) | 7.(1) |
| 8.(2) | 9.(3) | 10.(4) | 11.(2) | 12. (3) | 13.(4) | 14.(3) |
| 15.(1) | | | | | | |

Exercise – 16

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active Voice.

1. Don't speak until someone speaks to you.
 - (1) Don't speak until you are spoken to
 - (2) Don't speak until someone is spoken to
 - (3) Don't speak until you have been spoken to
 - (4) Don't speak until someone has been spoken to

2. Did the noise frighten you?
 - (1) Did you frighten the noise?
 - (2) Was the noise frightened by you?
 - (3) Were you frightened by the noise?
 - (4) Were your frighten by the noise?

3. We are reaching the end of this exercise.
 - (1) This exercise is ended by us.
 - (2) The end of this exercise is being reached by us.
 - (3) This is our end to the exercise.

(4) The exercise has reached its end by us.

4. I expect you to complete this work before sunset.
- (1) I expect you to be completed this work before sunset.
 - (2) I am expected you to complete this work before sunset.
 - (3) You are expected to complete this work before sunset.
 - (4) You are expected to be completed this work before sunset.
5. The storm did much damage.
- (1) Much damage was done by the storm.
 - (2) The storm damaged much.
 - (3) Much damage did the storm.
 - (4) The storm was damaged.

Exercise – Answers – 16

1. (1) 2.(3) 3.(2) 4.(3) 5.(1)

Exercise – 17

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, the sentences have been given in Active/Passive voice. From the given alternatives, choose the one which best expresses the given sentence In Passive/Active voice.

1. The boy has rung the bell.
- (1) The bell has been rung by the boy.
 - (2) The bell was being rung by the boy.
 - (3) The bell was rung by the boy.
 - (4) The bell has been being rung by the boy.
2. He likes people to call him Sir.
- (1) He likes to be called Sir by people.
 - (2) He likes to be call Sir by people.
 - (3) He likes people who call him Sir.
 - (4) To call him Sir Is liked by people.
3. We added up the money and found that it was correct.
- (1) The money was added up and. found to be correct.
 - (2) Correct it was found and the money was added up.
 - (3) The money added up by us and It was correctly found,
 - (4) The money added up by usfound it was correct.

4. The telegraph wires have been cut.
 - (1) Someone has been cut the telegraph wires.
 - (2) No one has cut the telegraphwires.
 - (3) The telegraph wires have cut someone.
 - (4) Someone has cut the telegraph wires.

5. Will she tell us the truth?
 - (1) Is the truth told tous by her?
 - (2) The truth will be told to us by her?
 - (3) Will the truth be told to us byher?
 - (4) Will the truth be told us byher?

Exercise – Answers – 17

- 1.(1) 2.(1) 3.(1) 4. (4) 5.(3)

Exercise – 18

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

Directions (1-5) : In the following questions, a sentence has been given In Active Voice, Out of the four alternatives suggested select the one which best expressesthe same sentencein Passive Voice

1. Mr Sen asked him a question.
 - (1) He was asked a question Mr. Sen.
 - (2) He was asked a question to Mr. Sen.
 - (3) He was asked a question by Mr . Sen .
 - (4) A question was being asked by Mr. Sen.

2. people speak English all over the world.
 - (1) English is spoken all over the world.
 - (2) English was spoken all over the world
 - (3) English was spoken by people.
 - (4) English Is spoken by people.

3. The teacher punished the boys who had not done their home work.
 - (1) The boys who had not done their homework had been punished by their teacher.
 - (2) The boys were punished by their teacher who had not done their homework.
 - (3) The boys who had not done their homework were punished by the teacher.
 - (4) The boys who had not done their homework were being punished by the teacher.

4. The Principal has granted him a scholarship.
 - (1) A scholarship has granted to him by the Principal.
 - (2) He has been granted a scholarship by the Principal.
 - (3) He has granted a scholarship by the Principal.
 - (4) A scholarship was granted to him by the Principal.

5. Somebody told me that there had been an explosion in the Town Hall.
 - (1) I was told by somebody about the explosion in the Town Hall.
 - (2) I was told about the explosion in the Town Hall.
 - (3) I was informed that there was an explosion in the Town Hall.
 - (4) I was told by somebody that there had been an explosion in the Town Hall.

Exercise – Answers – 18

- 1.(3) 2.(1) 3.(3) 4.(2) 5.(4)

Exercise – 19

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

Directions (1-5) In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence In Passive/Active voice.

1. Circumstances will oblige me to go.
 - (1) I will oblige the circumstances and go.
 - (2) I shall be obliged to go by the circumstances.
 - (3) Under the circumstances, I should go.
 - (4) I would be obliged by the circumstances to go.

2. We waste much time on trifles,
 - (1) Much time was wasted on trifles.
 - (2) Much time will be wasted on trifles.
 - (3) Much time is wasted by us on trifles.
 - (4) Much time is wasted on trifles.

3. Mohan gave the beggar an old shirt.
 - (1) An old shirt was given to Mohan by the beggar.
 - (2) An old shirt was given to the beggar by Mohan.
 - (3) The beggar was gave an old shirt by Mohan.
 - (4) An old shirt was gave to the beggar by Mohan.

4. They have made him a king.
 - (1) A king has been made by him.

- (2) He was made a king by them.
- (3) They have been made kings by him.
- (4) He has been made a king bythem.

5. Who taught you English?
- (1) English was taught to you by whom?
 - (2) By whom you were taught English?
 - (3) By whom was English taught to you?
 - (4) By whom are you taught English?

Exercise – Answers – 19

1(2) 2.(2) 3.(2) 4.(4) 5.(1)

Exercise – 20

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested below, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice.

1. Why haven't they allowed you to go?
 - (1) Why you haven't been allowed to go?
 - (2) Why haven't you been allowed to go?
 - (3) Why were you not allowed to go?
 - (4) Why you were not allowed to go?

2. I expected him to give us financial aid.
 - (1) It was expected of him to give us financial aid.
 - (2) Let it be expected that he would give us financial aid.
 - (3) It was expected by me that he will give us financial aid.
 - (4) He may be expected to give us financial aid.

3. Tobacco manufacturers are making considerable efforts to gainnew clients.
 - (1) Considerable efforts are being made by tobacco manufacturers to gain new clients,
 - (2) Considerable efforts being made by tobacco manufacturers to gain new clients.
 - (3) Considerable efforts are made by tobacco manufacturers to gain new clients.
 - (4) To gain new clients by tobacco manufacturers considerable efforts are being made

4. Has anybody done all the work?
 - (1) Have all the work been dueby somebody?
 - (2) Somebody has done all the work.

- (3) The work has been done by somebody.
 (4) Has all the work been done by somebody?
5. Cigarette smoking causes two million deaths annually in the industrial states.
 (1) Cigarette smoking has been causing two million deaths annually in the industrial states.
 (2) Two million deaths are caused annually by cigarette smoking in the industrial states.
 (3) Two million deaths are being caused by cigarette smoking annually in the industrial states.
 (4) Two million deaths have been caused annually by cigarette smoking in the industrial states.

Exercise – Answers – 20

- 1.(2) 2.(3) 3.(1) 4.(4) 5.(2)

Exercise – 21

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested below, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active Voice.

1. You surprise me.
 (1) I am to be surprised
 (2) You are surprised
 (3) I am surprised
 (4) Me Is surprised

2. The boys killed the snake with a stick.
 (1) The snake was killed by the boys with a stick.
 (2) A stick was killed by the boy with a snake.
 (3) A snake with a stick was killed by the boys.
 (4) A snake Is killed by the boys with a stick.

3. Let me do this.
 (1) Let us do this.
 (2) This be done by me.
 (3) Let this be done by me.
 (4) Let do this.

4. The tiger caught a fox.

- (1) A fox has been caught by the tiger.
 - (2) A fox was caught by the tiger.
 - (3) A fox is caught by the tiger.
 - (4) A fox had been caught by the tiger.
5. Someone has lit the fire.
- (1) The fire was lit by someone.
 - (2) You are requested to light the fire by someone,
 - (3) The fire has been lit by someone.
 - (4) The fire had been lit by someone

Exercise – Answers – 21

- 1.(3) 2.(1) 3.(3) 4. (2) 5.(3)

Exercise – 22

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence In Passive/Active Voice.

1. Has the price rise affected all the people?
 - (1) Have all the people been affected by the price-rise?
 - (2) Are all the people being affected by the price-rise?
 - (3) Had all the people being affected by the price-rise?
 - (4) Are all the people affected by the price-rise?

2. They pick the flowers, fresh, every morning.
 - (1) The Fresh flowers are picked every morning by them.
 - (2) The flowers are fresh and picked every morning by them.
 - (3) The flowers are picked fresh every morning by them.
 - (4) The picked flowers are fresh every morning by them.

3. Everyone looked up to him.
 - (1) He was looked up to by everyone.
 - (2) He was looked up by everyone.
 - (3) He is looked up by everyone.
 - (4) He looks up by everyone.

4. Tell him to get out of our house.
 - (1) He is told to get out of our house.

- (2) Let him be told to get out of our house.
 - (3) He might be told to get out of our house.
 - (4) He should be told that he may get out of our house.
5. Those who worked hard seldom obtained good marks.
- (1) Good marks were seldom being obtained by those who worked hard.
 - (2) Good marks are seldom obtained by those who worked hard.
 - (3) Seldom had good marks been obtained by those who worked hard.
 - (4) Good marks were seldom obtained by those who worked hard.

Exercise – Answers – 22

- 1.(1) 2.(3) 3.(1) 4.(1) 5.(4)

Exercise – 23

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, the sentences have been given In Active/Passive voice. From the given alternatives, choose the one which best expresses the given sentence in Passive/Active voice.

1. The accountant took the money from the customer.
 - (1) The money is taken from the customer by the accountant.
 - (2) The money was taken from the customer by the accountant.
 - (3) The customer was taken the money by the accountant.
 - (4) The money had been taken from the customer by the accountant.

2. The peon refused him admittance.
 - (1) He was refused admittance by the peon.
 - (2) Admittance is refused to him by the peon.
 - (3) Admittance was refused by the peon to him.
 - (4) Admittance is refused him by the peon.

3. The reporter was Interviewing the political leaders.
 - (1) The political leaders were being interviewed by the reporter.
 - (2) The political leaders was being interviewed by the reporter.
 - (3) The political leaders are being Interviewed by the reporter.
 - (4) The political leader is being interviewed by the reporter.

4. The beavers have built a perfect dam across the stream
 - (1) A perfect dam had been built by the beavers across the stream.
 - (2) A perfect dam has been built by the beavers across the stream.
 - (3) A perfect dam have been built by the beavers across the stream.
 - (4) A perfect dam was being built by the beavers across the stream.

5. You should follow all the instructions carefully.
- (1) All the instructions are carefully followed by you.
 - (2) All the instructions were carefully followed by you.
 - (3) All the instructions should be carefully followed by you.
 - (4) All the instructions can be carefully followed by you.

Exercise – Answers – 23

1.(2) 2.(1) 3.(1) 4.(2) 5.(3)

Exercise – 24

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In following questions, a sentence has been given. in Active/Passive Voice. Out of the toalternatives suggested below, select the one which best expresses thesame sentence In Passive/Active Voice.

1. The school was damaged by the earthquake which caused havoc to other buildings as well.
 - (1) The earthquake damaged the school and other buildings.
 - (2) The earthquake damaged other buildings.
 - (3) The earthquake caused havoc to the school.
 - (4) The earthquake damaged the school besides causing havoc to other buildings.

2. You don't need to wind this watch.
 - (1) This watch need not be wound.
 - (2) This watch does not wind.
 - (3) This watch need not be wounded,
 - (4) This watch need not be windedup.

3. Has somebody broken the window?
 - (1) Have the window been broken?
 - (2) Had the window been broken by somebody?
 - (3) Has the window been broken by somebody?
 - (4) Has been the window broken?

4. The children are making a noise.
 - (1) A noise is made by the children.
 - (2) A noise is being made by the children.
 - (3) The children should be making a noise.
 - (4) A noise has been made by the children.

5. The child's shrill wail broke the silence.
- (1) The silence was being broken by the child's shrill wail.
 - (2) The child's shrill wail was broken by the silence.
 - (3) The silence was broken by the child's shrill wail.
 - (4) The silence was being broken by the child's shrill wail.

Exercise – Answers – 24

1.(1) 2.(1) 3.(3) 4. (3) 5.(3)

Exercise – 25

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested below, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive/Active Voice.

1. The cat is running after the rat.
 - (1) The rat was being run after by the cat.
 - (2) The rat is being run after by the cat.
 - (3) The rat is run after by the cat.
 - (4) The cat is being run after by the rat.

2. English is spoken all over the world.
 - (1) All over the world English speaks.
 - (2) English speaks all over the world.
 - (3) The whole world speaks English.
 - (4) People speak English all over the world.

3. The boys elected Mohan captain.
 - (1) The boys were elected captain by Mohan.
 - (2) Mohan is elected captain by the boys.
 - (3) Mohan was elected captain by the boys.
 - (4) Mohan and the boys elected the captain.

4. They threw away the rubbish.
 - (1) The rubbish will be thrown away.
 - (2) The rubbish was being thrown away.
 - (3) The rubbish was thrown away.
 - (4) The rubbish thrown away.

5. Let him see the picture.
 - (1) Let the picture be seen by him.
 - (2) The picture is seen by him.
 - (3) Let him the picture be seen.
 - (4) The picture Is seen by him.

Exercise – Answers – 25

- 1.(2) 2.(4) 3.(3) 4.(3) 5.(1)

Exercise – 26

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. We have already done the exercise.
 - (1) Already, the exercise has been done by us.
 - (2) The exercise has already been done by us.
 - (3) The exercise had been already done by us.
 - (4) The exercise is already done by us.

2. The main skills we seek to develop include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas.
 - (1) The main skills sought by us to develop include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas
 - (2) The main skills sought to be developed by us include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas
 - (3) The main skills that we are seeking to be developed include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas.
 - (4) The main skills include analysing, interpreting and evaluating ideas which are sought by us to develop.

3. Who can question Gandhi's integrity?
 - (1) By whom Gandhi's integrity can be questioned?
 - (2) By whom can Gandhi in integrity be questioned?
 - (3) Gandhi's integrity can be questioned by whom?
 - (4) Who could have questioned Gandhi's integrity?

4. He presented me a bouquet on my birthday.
 - (1) A bouquet is presented to me on my birthday by him.

- (2) I was presented on my birthday a bouquet by him.
- (3) I was presented a bouquet my birthday by him.
- (4) I will be presented a bouquet on my birthday by him.

5. This surface feels smooth.
- (1) This surface is felt smooth.
 - (2) This surface is smooth when it is fell.
 - (3) This surface when felt is smooth.
 - (4) This surface is smooth as felt.

Exercise – Answers – 26

- 1.(2) 2.(2) 3.(2) 4.(3) 5.(2)

Exercise – 27

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. He asked me to finish the work in time.
 - (1) I was asked that I should finish the work in time.
 - (2) He asked me that I should finish the work in time.
 - (3) I was asked to finish the work in time.
 - (4) I was asked to finish the work in time by him.

2. Quinine tastes bitter.
 - (1) Quinine is bitter when it is tasted.
 - (2) Quinine is bitter tasted
 - (3) The taste of quinine is bitter.
 - (4) Quinine is tasted bitter.

3. The vintage cars hold a special place in the hearts of their owners.
 - (1) A special place in the hearts of the vintage car owners is held by them.
 - (2) A special place was held by the vintage cars in the hearts of their owners.
 - (3) A special place is held by the vintage cars in the hearts of their owners.
 - (4) A special place is being held by the vintage cars In the hearts of their owners.

4. What amused you?
 - (1) What you are made to amuse by?
 - (2) By what are you being amused?
 - (3) By what were you amused?

(4) By what have you been amused?

5. Smoke and flames engulfed the area and made rescue operations difficult.
- (1) The area was engulfed in smoke and flames and made rescue operations difficult.
 - (2) The area was engulfed in smoke and flames making rescue operations difficult.
 - (3) The area had been engulfed in smoke and flames and made rescue operations difficult.
 - (4) The area was engulfed in smoke and flames and rescue operations were made difficult.

Exercise – Answers – 27

1.(4) 2.(4) 3.(3) 4.(3) 5.(4)

Exercise – 28

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. They have made a film based on this novel.
 - (1) A film was based on this novel and made.
 - (2) A film have been made based on this novel.
 - (3) A film, based on this novel, has been made
 - (4) A film has been based and made on this novel.

2. The people couldn't move me to the hospital and the doctor operated on me at home.
 - (1) I couldn't be moved to the hospital and was operated on at home by the doctor.
 - (2) I couldn't be moved to the hospital and I had to be operated on at home.
 - (3) I couldn't be moved to the hospital and I was operated at home by the doctor.
 - (4) I couldn't be moved to the hospital by the people and operated on at home.

3. Why did he deprive you of the membership?
 - (1) Why you were deprived of the membership?
 - (2) Why were you deprived of his membership by him?
 - (3) Why was he deprived of his membership?
 - (4) Why were you deprived of your membership by him?

4. The news has been brought to us by him?
 - (1) He brought us the news.
 - (2) He has brought us the news.

- (3) He was brought the news to US.
- (4) We brought the news to him.

- 5. Not a word was spoken by the criminal in self-defence.
 - (1) The criminal spoke not a word in self-defence.
 - (2) The criminal in self-defence spoke no word.
 - (3) The criminal did not speak a word in self-defence.
 - (4) The criminal spoke In self-defence not a word.

Exercise – Answers – 28

- 1.(3) 2.(1) 3.(4) 4.(2) 5.(3)

Exercise – 29

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. The agent had disclosed the secret before it was evening.
 - (1) The secret was disclosed by the agent before it was evening.
 - (2) The secret had disclosed by the agent before it had been evening.
 - (3) The secret had been disclosed by the agent before it was evening.
 - (4) The secret was disclosed by the agent before it had been evening.

2. Surely the lost child must have been found by now.
 - (1) Surely must have found the lost child by now.
 - (2) 'Surely someone must have found the lost child by now.
 - (3) Surely now must have found the lost child
 - (4) Now must have found the lost child surely.

3. We serve hot meals till 10:30;- guests can order coffee and sandwiches up to 11:30.
 - (1) Hot meals are serving till 10.30; coffee and sandwiches are ordering by guests till 11.30.
 - (2) Hot meals are being served till 10:30; coffee and sandwiches are being ordered till 11:30.
 - (3) Hot meals are served till 10.30; coffee and sandwiches may be ordered till 11.30.
 - (4) Hot meals will be served till 10.30; coffee and sandwiches will be ordered upto 11.30.

4. Lie face-down; stretch your arms in front.
 - (1) You are face down, arms, -are to be outstretched

- (2) You should be lying face down, with arms outstretched..
- (3) You should be lying face down; let arms stretch out.
- (4) Let face be down: let arms be stretched out.

5. The Greeks expected to win, the international trophy.
- (1) It was expected that the Greeks would win the international trophy.
 - (2) The international trophy was expected to be won by the Greeks.
 - (3) It was expected that the Greeks will win the international trophy.
 - (4) It was expected by the Greeks that they would win the international trophy.

Exercise – Answers – 29

- 1.(3) 2. (2) 3. (3) 4.(4) 5.(4)

Exercise – 30

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. When he left school, the textbooks were put aside by him and were never reopened.
 - (1) After he left school, he put aside his textbooks and they were never reopened.
 - (2) He put aside his textbooks when he left school and never reopened them.
 - (3) He put aside his textbooks when he left school and were never reopened by him.
 - (4) He put aside his textbooks as he left school and never reopened.

2. A selfish person foists all his problems on unfortunate friends.
 - (1) All the problems are foisted by a selfish person on his unfortunate friend
 - (2) Foisted on his unfortunate friend the problems of a selfish person.
 - (3) All his problems are foisted unfortunate friends by a selfish.
 - (4) All the problems are foisted unfortunate friends by a selfish

3. End the war now
 - (1) Now must the war be ended.
 - (2) The war must be ended now.
 - (3) You must end the war now.
 - (4) Must the war be ended now.

4. I was constantly being asked for money
 - (1) I was constantly asking for money
 - (2) They constantly asked for money.
 - (3) I constantly asked them for money
 - (4) They were constantly asking me for money.

5. How much a month are you paid?
 - (1) How much a month do you pay?
 - (2) In a month how much do you pay?
 - (3) How much a month do they pay you?
 - (4) How much a month do you pay them?

Exercise – Answers – 30

- 1.(2) 2.(1) 3.(2) 4.(4) 5.(3)

Exercise – 31

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. This unexpected news surprised me a great deal.
 - (1) I was surprised a great deal by this unexpected news
 - (2) I am surprised a great deal by this unexpected news
 - (3) I have been surprised a great deal by this unexpected news
 - (4) I had been surprised a great deal by this unexpected news

2. A lion does not eat grass, however hungry he may be.
 - (1) Grass is not eaten by a lion, however hungry he may be.
 - (2) Grass is not being eaten by a lion, however, hungry he may be.
 - (3) Grass is eaten not by a lion, however hungry he may be.
 - (4) Grass is being not eaten by a lion, however, hungry he may be.

3. She is reading the book everyday.
 - (1) The book is being read by her every day.

- (2) The book is read by her every day.
- (3) The book was read by her every day.
- (4) The book was being read by her every day.

4. Someone saw him picking up a gun.

- (1) He was seen pick up a gun by someone.
- (2) He was seen picking up a gun by someone
- (3) He was seen by someone when he was picking up a gun
- (4) He was seen by some on pick a gun

5. The students are decorating the stage for the annual day celebrations.

- (1) The stage had been decorated by the students for the annual day celebrations
- (2) The stage is being decorated by the students for the annual day celebrations.
- (3) The stage was decorated by the students for the annual day celebrations.
- (4) The stage has been decorated by the students for the annual day celebrations.

Exercise – Answers – 31

1. (1) 2.(1) 3.(1) 4. (2) 5. (2)

Exercise – 32

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. India is evolving a new plan to control her population.

- (1) A new plan is evolved by India control her population.
- (2) A new plan has been evolved by India to control her population.
- (3) A new plan was evolved to control her population by India.
- (4) A new plan is being evolved India to control he population.

2. We found the lock broken last night.

- (1) The lock was found by us breaking last night.
- (2) The lock was found broken last night.
- (3) The lock was broken by us last night.
- (4) The broken lock we found last night.

3. They should shoot the traitors dead.

- (1) The traitor should be shot at by them.
- (2) The traitor should be shot them.
- (3) The traitors should be shot dead by them.
- (4) The traitor is shot by them.

4. Who inaugurated the fair?

- (1) The fair was inaugurated by whom?
- (2) The fair is inaugurated by who?
- (3) By whom was the fair inaugurated?
- (4) By who was the fair inaugurated?

5. Close the doors.

- (1) Let the doors are closed.
- (2) The doors are to be closed.
- (3) Let the doors be closed.
- (4) Allow the doors to close.

Exercise – Answers – 32

1.(4) 2.(2) 3.(3) 4.(3) 5.(3)

Exercise – 33

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. Nobody has answered my question.

- (1) My question has been answered by somebody.
- (2) My question has not been answered by anybody.
- (3) My question was not answered.
- (4) My question remains unanswered.

2. The judge delivered the sentence at the courtroom yesterday.

- (1) The sentence been delivered yesterday by the judge.
- (2) The sentence was delivered by the judge at the courtroom yesterday.
- (3) The sentence was being delivered at the courtroom yesterday by the judge.
- (4) Yesterday, the sentence had been delivered at the courtroom by the judge.

3. Shut all the doors and windows in the night.
 - (1) Let all the doors and windows be shut in the night.
 - (2) All the doors and windows may be shut in the night.
 - (3) Let all the doors and windows remain shut in the night.
 - (4) All the doors and windows be shut in the night.

4. People use computers for various purposes.
 - (1) Computers are being used by people for various purposes.
 - (2) Computers have been used by people for various purposes.
 - (3) Computers are used by people for various purposes.
 - (4) Computers will be used by people for various purposes.

5. The problem has been treated by numerous experts.
 - (1) Numerous experts have been treating the problem.
 - (2) Numerous experts have treated the problem.
 - (3) Numerous experts had been treating the problem.
 - (4) Numerous experts treated the problem.

6. She always cooks delicious food.
 - (1) Delicious food is cooked by her always.
 - (2) Delicious food is always being cooked by her.
 - (3) Delicious food has been cooked by her.
 - (4) Delicious food was being cooked by her.

7. Mother gave him a little puppy.
 - (1) He was given a little puppy by mother.
 - (2) A little puppy was being given to him by mother.
 - (3) He had been given a little puppy by mother.
 - (4) A little puppy is given to him by his mother.

8. The company paid her a meagre salary.
 - (1) She was paid a meagre salary by the company.
 - (2) A meagre salary has been paid to her by the company.
 - (3) She was being paid a meagre salary by the company.
 - (4) A meagre salary was to be paid to her by the company.

9. Do not insult him.
 - (1) Let he not be insulted.
 - (2) Let him not be insulted.
 - (3) Let not he be insulted,
 - (4) Let not him be insulted.

10. Sameer shut the door with a bang.

- (1) The door was shut with a bang by Sameer.
- (2) The door with a bang shut by Sameer,
- (3) The door shut Sameer with a bang.
- (4) The door had been shut with a bang by Sameer.

Exercise – Answers – 33

- | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1.(2) | 2. (2) | 3.(1) | 4. (3) | 5. (2) | 6. (1) | 7. (1) |
| 8.(1) | 9.(2) | 10. (1) | | | | |

Exercise – 34

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

Directions (1-20): In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. They are going to build a new airport near the old one.
 - (1) A new airport going to be built near the old one.
 - (2) A new airport Is being built near the old one.
 - (3) A new airport will be built near the old one.
 - (4)' A new airport is going to be built near the old one.
2. My watch can't be repaired by anyone.
 - (1) No one will repair my watch.
 - (2) No one can repair my. Watch.
 - (3) No one can't repair my watch.
 - (4) No one will be able to repair my watch.
3. Rosemary was moved to tears at the sight of the miserable beggar.
 - (1) The sight of the miserable beggar moved Rosemary to tears.
 - (2) The sight of the miserable beggar has moved Rosemary to tears.
 - (3) The sight of the miserable beggar moves Rosemary to tears.
 - (4) The sight of the miserable beggar had moved Rosemary to tears.
4. Could you pass the salt?
 - (1) Could the salt been passed?
 - (2) Could the salt be passed by anyone?
 - (3) Could the salt be past?
 - (4) Could the salt be passed?

5. Don't subject the animals to cruelty.
 - (1) The animals are not to be subjected to cruelty.
 - (2) The animals shall not be subjected to cruelty.
 - (3) The animals will not be subjected to cruelty.
 - (4) The animals should not be subjected to cruelty.

6. Who asked you to draft this letter?
 - (1) By who you are asked to draft this letter.
 - (2) By who have you been asked to draft this letter.
 - (3) By whom were you asked to draft this letter?
 - (4) By whom you were asked to draft this letter.

7. They created such a fuss over a trivial matter.
 - (1) Such a fuss is being created over a trivial matter.
 - (2) Such a fuss was created over a trivial matter.
 - (3) Such a fuss has been created over a trivial matter.
 - (4) By them such a fuss has been created over a trivial matter.

8. The lightning caused a serious forest fire and damaged many nearby houses.
 - (1) A serious forest fire has been caused by lightning and many nearby houses have been damaged.
 - (2) A serious forest fire was caused by lightning and many houses are damaged.
 - (3) A serious forest fire had been caused by lightning and many nearby houses had been damaged.
 - (4) A serious forest fire was caused by lightning and many nearby houses were damaged.

9. Today I accomplished my task successfully.
 - (1) Today my task is accomplished successfully.
 - (2) Today my task has been accomplished successfully.
 - (3) Today my task accomplished successfully.
 - (4) Today my task was accomplished successfully.

10. Look! They have painted the door.
 - (1) Look! The doors are being painted.
 - (2) Look! The door had been painted.
 - (3) Look! The door has been painted.
 - (4) Look! The door was painted.

11. She was advised 15 days' rest after her surgery.
 - (1) The doctor was advised her 15 days' rest after her surgery.
 - (2) The doctor has advised her 15 days' rest after her surgery.
 - (3) The doctor advised her 15 days' rest after her surgery.
 - (4) The doctor had advised her 15 days' rest after her surgery.

12. When did he return my books?

- (1) When were my books returned by him?
- (2) When- will my books be returned by him?
- (3) When has he returned my books?
- (4) When are my books returned by him?

13. We had to stop all other work to complete our assignment.

- (1) All other work has to be stopped by us to complete our assignment.
- (2) All other work had stopped by us to complete our assignment.
- (3) All other work had to be stopped by us to complete our assignment.
- (4) All other work was stopped by us to complete our assignment

14. Gandhiji started the Quit India Movement in 1942.

- (1) The Quit India Movement was started by Gandhiji In 1942.
- (2) The Quit India Movement was been started by Gandhiji in 1942,
- (3) The Quit India Movement had been started by Gandhiji in 1942.
- (4) The Quit India Movement started by Gandhiji in 1942.

15. 'One should avoid honking the horn unnecessarily.

- (1) Unnecessary honking of horn ought to be avoided.
- (2) Unnecessary* honking of horn can be avoided.
- (3) Unnecessary honking of horn should be avoided.
- (4) Unnecessary honking of horn must be avoided.

16. Gagan Narang and Vijay won bronze medals in the London Olympics.

- (1) Bronze medals won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in the London Olympics,
- (2) Bronze medals had been won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in the London Olympics
- (3) Bronze medals were won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in the London Olympics.
- (4) Bronze medals have been won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in the London Olympics.

17. The modern means of communication have made life so much easier.

- (1) Life had been made so much easier by the modern means of communication.
- (2) Life is being so much easier by the modern means of communication.
- (3) Life has been made so much easier by the modern means of communication.
- (4) Life was made so much easier by the modern means of communication.

18. Thick clouds have overcast the sky.

- (1) The sky has been overcast by thick clouds.
- (2) The sky overcast by thick clouds.
- (3) The sky is overcast by thick clouds,
- (4) The sky is being overcast by thick clouds.

19. One should not give unsolicited advice.

- (1) Unsolicited advice is not to be given.
- (2) Unsolicited advice can't be given.
- (3) Unsolicited advice may not be given.
- (4) Unsolicited advice should not be given.

20. The scheme permits investors to buy the shares from foreign companies.

- (1) Under the scheme, the investors may be permitted to buy shares from foreign companies.
- (2) Under the scheme, the investors have been permitted to buy shares from foreign companies.
- (3) Under the scheme, the investors are permitted to buy shares from foreign companies.
- (4) Under the scheme, the investors were permitted to buy shares from foreign companies.

Exercise – Answers – 34

- | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (4) | 2. (2) | 3. (1) | 4. (4) | 5. (4) | 6. (3) | 7. (2) |
| 8. (4) | 9. (4) | 10. (3) | 11. (3) | 12. (1) | 13. (1) | 14. (1) |
| 15. (3) | 16. (3) | 17. (3) | 18. (1) | 19. (4) | 20. (3) | |

Exercise – 35

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. Our task had been completed before sunset.

- (1) We completed our task before sunset.
- (2) We have completed our task before sunset.
- (3) We complete our task before sunset.
- (4) We had completed our task before, sunset.

2. The boy laughed at the beggar.
 - (1) The beggar was laughed by the boy.
 - (2) The beggar was being laughed by the boy.
 - (3) The beggar was being laughed at by the boy,
 - (4) The beggar was laughed at by the boy.

3. The government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme In Jharkhand.
 - (1) A massive tribal welfare programme .is launched by the government In Jharkhand.
 - (2) A massive tribal welfare, programme has been launched by the government In Jharkhand.
 - (3) Jharkhand. Government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.
 - (4) The government in Jharkhand has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.

4. The boys were playing cricket.
 - (1) Cricket had been played by the boys.
 - (2) Cricket has been played by the boys.
 - (3) Cricket was played by the boys.
 - (4) Cricket was being played by the boys.

5. They drew a circle in the morning.
 - (1) A circle was being drawn by them in the morning.
 - (2) A circle was drawn by them in the morning.
 - (3) In the morning a circle have been drawn by them.
 - (4) A circle has been drawing since morning

6. They will demolish the entire block.
 - (1) The entire block is being demolished.
 - (2) The block may be demolished entirely.
 - (3) The entire block will have to be demolished by them.
 - (4) The entire block will be demolished by them.

7. The burglar destroyed several items in the room. Even the carpet has been torn.

- (1) Several items destroyed in the room by the burglar. Even the carpet he has torn.
- (2) Several items in the room were destroyed by the burglar. Even the carpet was torn.
- (3) Including the carpet, several items in the room have been torn by the burglar.
- (4) The burglar, being destroyed several items in the room, also carpet has torn.

8. We must respect the elders.

- (1) The elders deserve respect from us.
- (2) The elders must be respected.
- (3) The 'elders must be respected by us.
- (4) Respect the elders we must.

9. We have warned you.

- (1) You have been warned.
- (2) We have you warned.
- (3) Warned you have been.
- (4) Have you been warned.

10. Has anybody answered your question?

- (1) Your question has been answered?
- (2) Anybody has answered your question?
- (3) Has your question been answered?
- (4) Have you answered your question?

11. The shopkeeper lowered the prices.

- (1) The prices lowered the shopkeeper.
- (2) The prices were lowered by the shopkeeper.
- (3) Down went the prices.
- (4) The shopkeeper got down the prices.

12. One must keep one's promises.

- (1) One's promises are kept.
- (2) One's promises must kept.
- (3) One's promises were kept.
- (4) Promises must be kept.

13. The government has not approved the new drug for sale.
- (1) The government approval for the sale of the new drug has not been given.
 - (2) The new drug has not been approved for sale by the government.
 - (3) For the sale of the new drug we have not been given the approval.
 - (4) The new drug was not approved by the government.
14. They have published all the details of the Invention.
- (1) All the details of the invention have been published by them.
 - (2) The publication of the detail of invention was done by them.
 - (3) All the details have been invented by the publishers.
 - (4) All the inventions have been detailed by them.
15. He teaches us grammar.
- (1) Grammar was taught to us by him
 - (2) We are taught grammar by him
 - (3) Grammar will be taught to us by him
 - (4) We were taught grammar by him
16. The manager could not accept the union leader's proposals.
- (1) The union leader's proposals could not be accepted by the manager.
 - (2) The union leader's proposals were not accepted by the manager.
 - (3) The union leader's proposals will not be accepted by the manager.
 - (4) The union leader's proposals would not be accepted by the manager.
17. Prepare yourself for the worst.
- (1) You be prepared for the worst.
 - (2) The worst should be prepared by yourself.
 - (3) Be prepared for the worst
 - (4) For the worst, preparation should be made by you.
18. Please shut the door and go to sleep.
- (1) The door is to be shut and you are to go to sleep.
 - (2) Let the door be shut and you be asleep
 - (3) You are requested to shut the door and go to sleep.
 - (4) The door is to be shut and you are requested to sleep.
19. It is impossible to do this.
- (1) Doing this is impossible.
 - (2) This is impossible to be done.
 - (3) This must not be done.
 - (4) This can't be done.

20. We must take care of all living species on Earth.

- (1) All living species on Earth are taken care of by us.
- (2) All living species on Earth must be taken care of by us.
- (3) All living species on Earth had been taken care of by us.
- (4) All living species on Earth will be taken care of by us.

Exercise – Answers – 35

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|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. (4) | 2. (4) | 3.(2) | 4.(4) | 5.(2) | 6.(4) |
| 7.(2) | 8.(2) | 9.(1) | 10. (3) | 11. (2) | 12.(4) |
| 13.(2) | 14.(1) | 15. (2) | 16. (1) | 17.(3) | 18. (3) |
| 19. (2) | 20.(2) | | | | |

Exercise – 36

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

Directions (1-20): In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. People call him a fool.
 - (1) He has been called a fool.
 - (2) He Is called a fool by the people.
 - (3) The people have been calling him a fool.
 - (4) We all people have called him a fool.

2. It is being read by us.
 - (1) We are reading it.
 - (2) It will be read by us.
 - (3) We can read it.
 - (4) We have to read it.

3. He had committed a mistake.
 - (1) A mistake had committed by him.
 - (2) A mistake was committed by him.
 - (3) A mistake had been committed by him.
 - (4) A mistake has been committed by him.

4. The most useful training of my Career was given to me by my boss.
 - (1) My boss has been giving me the most useful training of my career.
 - (2) My boss gives me the most useful training.
 - (3) My boss is giving me the most useful training.
 - (4) My boss gave me the most useful training of my career.

5. We have decided to open a new branch.
 - (1) To open a new, branch was decided by us.
 - (2) To be opened a new branch has been decided.
 - (3) It has been decided, to open a new branch.
 - (4) It may be decided to open a new branch by us.

6. The loan will be sanctioned by the bank.
 - (1) The bank sanctioned the loan.
 - (2) The bank is going to sanction the loan.
 - (3) The bank would sanction the loan.
 - (4) The bank will sanction the loan.

7. Paint the windows.
 - (1) Windows should be painted.
 - (2) Let the windows be painted.
 - (3) Let be the windows painted.
 - (4) Windows are let to be painted.

8. The traitors should be shot dead by them.
 - (1) They should have shot the traitors dead.
 - (2) They shall shoot the traitors dead.
 - (3) They should shoot the traitors dead.
 - (4) They shot the traitors dead.

9. Rahul is teaching the children in the slum areas.
 - (1) The children in the slum areas are taught bahu l.
 - (2) The children are taught by Rahul In the slum area.
 - (3) In the slum areas the children are learning from Rahul.
 - (4) The children In the slum areas are being taught by Rahul.

10. One cannot expect children to understand these problems.
 - (1) Children cannot be expected to understand these problems.
 - (2) Children to understand these problems cannot be expected.
 - (3) Children cannot be expected to be understood these problems.
 - (4) To understand these problems cannot be expected from children by one.

11. Why did she break the garden wall?
 - (1) Why the garden wall was broken by her?
 - (2) Why had the garden wall been broken by her?
 - (3) Why was the garden wall broken by her?
 - (4) Why will the garden wall be broken by her?

12. The students were laughing at the old man.

- (1) The old man was being laughed at by the students.
- (2) The old man was laughed at by the students.
- (3) The old man was being laughed by the students.
- (4) The old man is laughing at the students.

13. He admonished her for the error.

- (1) She was admonished by him for the error.
- (2) She has been admonished by him for the error.
- (3) She would be admonished by him for the error.
- (4) She is admonished by him for the error.

14. Can we send this big parcel by air?

- (1) Can this big parcel be sent by air?
- (2) Can this big parcel sent by air?
- (3) Could this big parcel be sent by air?
- (4) Could this big parcel sent by us by air?

15. The boys saved many elders from being drowned.

- (1) Many elders are saved from being drowned by the boys.
- (2) Many elders are being saved from being drowned by the boys.
- (3) Many elders were saved from being drowned by the boys.
- (4) Many elders have been saved from being drowned by the boys.

16. Your manners irritate me.

- (1) I am irritated by my manners.
- (2) Manners are irritating me.
- (3) I am being irritated by your manners.
- (4) I am irritated by your manners.

17. You will be taken care of by me.

- (1) I will be taking care of you.
- (2) I would take care of you.
- (3) I will take care of you.
- (4) I will be taking care of you.

18. Promises should be kept.

- (1) You must keep promises.
- (2) We must keep promises.
- (3) Keep promises.
- (4) One should, keep promises.

19. Circumstances forced him to resign his post.

- (1) Circumstances make him to resign his post,
- (2) He was forced to resign his post.
- (3) He is forced to resign his post.
- (4) He is forced and resigned his post.

20. He would have written this essay in time.
- (1) The essay was written on time.
 - (2) This essay would have been written by him in time.
 - (3) The essay was written by him in time'
 - (4) He wrote the essay on time.

Exercise – Answers – 36

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|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 1.(2) | 2.(1) | 3. (3) | 4.(4) | 5. (3) | 6.(4) | 7. (2) |
| 8. (3) | 9.(4) | 10.(1) | 11. (3) | 12.(1) | 13.(1) | 14.(1) |
| 15. (3) | 16. (4) | 17. (3) | 18.(4) | 19. (2) | 20. (2) | |

Exercise – 37

Level – 5 (45 sec each)

Directions (1-10): In the following questions, a sentence has been given in Active Voice/Passive Voice. Out of the four alternatives suggested, select the one which best expresses the same sentence in Passive Voice/Active Voice.

1. He completed the story on time.
 - (1) The story was completed by him on time.
 - (2) The story was being completed by him on time.
 - (3) The story completed by him on time.
 - (4) The story had completed by him on time.

2. Sheela painted the house green.
 - (1) The house was painted green by Sheela.
 - (2) The house will be painted green by Sheela.
 - (3) The house is painted green by Sheela,
 - (4) The house has been painted green by Sheela.

3. An American scientist has won the Nobel Prize for Physics.
 - (1) The Nobel Physics Prize has been won by an American scientist.
 - (2) The Nobel Prize has been won by an American scientist.
 - (3) The Nobel Prize for Physics is won by an American scientist.
 - (4) The Nobel Prize for Physics has been won by an American scientist.

4. By now the winners will have been felicitated.
 - (1) They will felicitate the winners now.
 - (2) They have felicitated the winners by now.
 - (3) They will have been felicitated the winners by now.
 - (4) They will have felicitated the winners by now.

5. I was sanctioned the loan by the office.
 - (1) The office had sanctioned the loan to me.

- (2) The office sanctioned loan to me.
 (3) The office sanctioned me the loan.
 (4) The office was sanctioned me the loan.
6. Open the window.
 (1) Open window.
 (2) Someone opens the window.
 (3) Window is opened.
 (4) Let the window be opened.
7. Deforestation has reduced rainfall in the tropical lands.
 (1) Rainfall has been reduced and caused deforestation.
 (2) Reduced rainfall deforested the tropical lands.
 (3) Rainfall has been reduced due to deforestation in tropical lands.
 (4) Tropical lands have been reduced by rainfall.
8. The doctor bandaged the arm of the injured man.
 (1) The arm of the injured man was bandaged by the doctor.
 (2) The injured man bandaged his arm.
 (3) The injured man made the doctor injure his arm.
 (4) The doctor injured and bandaged the arm of a man.
9. The ringing of the alarm clock startled me from the deep depths of slumber.
 (1) The alarm clock rang, startled and awakened me from sleep.
 (2) I was startled from the deep depths of slumber by the ringing of the alarm clock.
 (3) The alarm clock rang and startled me from the depths of slumber.
 (4) The ringing of the alarm clock made me awake.
10. One of the girls in the class will sing the national anthem at the end of the function.
 (1) The function will end, a girl will sing national anthem at the end of the function.
 (2) The national anthem will be sung by one of the girls in the class at the end of the function.
 (3) There is a girl in the class who sings national anthem.
 (4) A girl to sing national anthem is there in the class.

Exercise – Answers – 37

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|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1. (1) | 2.(1) | 3. (4) | 4. (4) | 5. (3) | 6.(2) | 7. (3) |
| 8. (1) | 9. (2) | 10.(2) | | | | |